Stephen Larsen and Co

TAX AND BUSINESS ACCOUNTANTS



Time to collect debts

We all have a lot of sympathy for the many businesses destroyed by the Draconian measures taken to stamp out Covid-19 from New Zealand.

We have suddenly moved into a new business environment. There are going to be those walking a tightrope to survival. Others will desperately try to trade with no real hope of their business recovering. Some of them might be your customers.

Normally, if you buy something, you pay for it and take it away. For some businesses, such as builders, this is not always practical.

What can you put in place to get as close as possible to this ideal situation? I'm sure you'll think immediately of getting deposits, progress payments and so on.

Some businesses have to give credit on the basis they do the job and then send the bill. These are the ones who must focus on collecting their debts as quickly as possible. They should set their terms of payment as short as they can and they must continually follow up the slow payers.

Have you ever thought of following up before payment is due?

The following is a letter received recently: Hi XYZ,

Hope and trust that you and your family are well and safe.

Just a friendly reminder that invoice I4068 for \$2,000 is due tomorrow.

Regards . . .

We suggest you choose carefully to whom you give extended credit. If you offer an arrangement for payment and it's accepted, look after the person who pays on the agreed basis, but be wary of anyone who abuses your kindness.

Constantly having to chase up to get paid takes your time and you might be better off without that customer, who might in due course turn into a bad debtor anyway



Don't let bad debts squeeze your wallet.

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Offer Guarantees with Confidence

If you are going to give a guarantee, make it worthwhile and real. No vague statements.

A guarantee takes the risk away from the buyer so you carry it yourself. This will help you sell your product or service.

Guarantee with confidence. If you have painted a house, for example, you would expect the paint to be good for more than five years. Would it matter if your guarantee was for one year or three years? There shouldn't be any harm in being generous.

A painting contractor offered "if anything goes wrong with the paint within the next two years, we will come back and fix it without charge".

In the post-Covid-19 environment, your guarantee might be the difference between getting a contract and missing it.





Tax Changes Worth Noting

There have been several tax changes recently. Some of the important ones are listed here:

- Any asset you buy from 17 March 2020 until 17 March 2021 can be treated as an expense up to a total cost, excluding GST, of \$5000. For some small businesses, this could even mean buying a car and treating it as an expense. After 17 March 2021, this threshold for writing off assets as expenses is going to drop to \$1000 permanently. You should keep a record of these assets because if you sell them or take them privately their value will be added back as income.
- The owners of commercial buildings will be able to claim depreciation again at 2% DV. No such luck for residential. Air B&B, for this purpose, is deemed to be residential.
- At the moment, once your year-end tax works out to be more than \$2500, you have to pay provisional tax. This threshold is to be raised to \$5000 for the year ending 31 March 2021 or equivalent balance date.
- If you qualify for research and development tax credits some law changes might benefit you.
- If you qualify for the right to a six months mortgage repayment holiday, remember the interest will still accumulate
- The threshold for qualifying for the business finance guarantee scheme is a minimum turnover of \$250,000 and a maximum of \$500,000. Also, the maximum duration of the guarantee is three years. This is money your bank could lend you knowing the Government would repay up to 80 percent of the debt if you defaulted.

Keep in Touch

With Customers

We had been warned to prepare for a change of business environment. It's come on quicker than expected.

Now is the time to focus on keeping in touch with customers or past customers and networking.

Networking? Yes, with a bit of ingenuity you could organise this by means of internet meetings using Zoom and similar. Have an internet drink with your mates!

Do you always get the email address of your customers so you can send them offers?

Cafés and restaurants are going to be badly hurt by the shutdown. If they could be sending email information about new menus planned for could this tempt more people to come in?



Recent Court Cases for your Interest

Failure leads to severe burns

15 July 2020

Failures at a meat processing plant led to a worker suffering severe burns to almost his entire body, says WorkSafe.

Yesterday, Affco New Zealand Limited were fined \$230,000 and ordered to pay \$65,000 for failing to keep the worker safe at its Moerewa plant.

In July 2018 the worker was tending to the furnace of a boiler. The worker opened the boiler door and a build-up of coal combusted and sent heat and flames out and into the room.

The worker was left with severe burns to 75 per cent of his body. He was placed in an induced coma for five weeks and required multiple surgeries and skin grafts. He has been unable to return to work.

WorkSafe's Acting Chief Inspector Danielle Henry said WorkSafe's investigation found Affco failed to ensure there was an effective system for monitoring and supervising workers overseeing the boiler.

"This failure by Affco to support workers and keep them safe has resulted in life changing and painful injuries for one of its workers.

"Affco had recorded several instances of excess coal build up which caused these kinds of events and had made unsuccessful moves to rectify this. The business should have had systems in place to ensure workers were aware of the risk and had safe ways of rectifying the situation.

"All businesses, not just Affco, must consider how they can design safe work processes to ensure these incidents don't occur. This includes ensuring that workers have the knowledge, experience and equipment to do their job safely."

Earlier this month Affco New Zealand was fined \$46,000 under the Health and Safety in Employment Act 1992. The charge related to an incident at the company's Imlay plant in which offal squirted in a worker's eye. The worker became extremely ill with an infection known to be carried by animals and as a result later required heart surgery.

Notes:

A fine of \$230,343 was imposed.

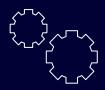
Emotional harm reparation of \$65,000 was ordered.

Affco New Zealand Limited was sentenced under sections 36(1)(a), 48(1) and (2)(c) of the Health and Safety at Work Act 2015.

Being a PCBU having a duty to ensure so far as is reasonably practicable the health and safety of workers who work for the PCBU while the workers are at work in the business or undertaking namely while operating the boiler did fail to comply with that duty, and that failure exposed any individual to a risk of serious injury arising from the operation of the boiler.

S 48(2)(c) carries a maximum penalty of \$1.500,000.





TAX SOLUTIONS

Trouble paying tax?

Inland Revenue has announced it will write off penalties and interest for those who can't pay their tax on time due to Covid-19. It requests those who can't pay get in touch with them when they can. However, the department asks you continue to send in all returns on time.



TAX SOLUTIONS

Binding rulings for small businesses

Inland Revenue has recognised the system of binding rulings doesn't work for small businesses because it's too expensive.

It can be very useful putting the facts of a case to Inland Revenue and getting agreement on the tax situation, in advance. Inland Revenue has introduced a new scheme for small businesses in which it will commit itself on issues relating to tax, duty or any levy for which Inland Revenue is responsible. You will also be pleased to know there's a fixed cost for this which is \$2000 including GST.

The department will tell the client how the tax law applies to the situation and what conditions apply.

Do What You're Good At

sage.

something you're good at. You need to have an income. edge over your competitors - something you can do better than most of them.

It's generally wise to steer clear of any industry have to go out and chase it. you're not familiar with.

If you know someone who is starting in busi- When planning for a business, don't pluck hopeness, you might wish to pass on this mes- ful figures out of the air. If you're considering your prospective sales - and why wouldn't you make sure you're looking at repeat business and The starting point in any business is to exploit have a reasonable basis to support your forecast

> The business will not usually come to you, particularly after the initial honeymoon period. You

> Learn how this is done, quickly. There's a lot to





Quick Quote

We should be taught not to wait for inspiration to start a thing. Action always generates inspiration. Inspiration seldom generates action. ~Frank Tibolt

Dr Deming's famous quotes.....

"The aim of leadership should be to improve the performance of man and machine, to improve quality, to increase output, and simultaneously to bring pride of workmanship to people. Put in a negative way, the aim of leadership is not merely to find and record failures of men, but to remove the causes of failure: to help people to do a better job with less effort. "

"Management by results — like driving a car by looking in rear view mirror. "

"It is easy to date an earthquake, but not an economic decline. "

"No one can guess the future loss of business from a dissatisfied customer. The cost to replace a defective item on the production line is fairly easy to estimate, but the cost of a defective item that goes out to a customer defies measure."

"To manage one must lead. To lead, one must understand the work that he and his people are responsible for. "

"The aim proposed here for any organization is for everybody to gain - stockholders, employees, suppliers, customers, community, the environment – over the long term. "

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